

Getting Started with Citizen Science

Resources from the National Library of Medicine

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National Geographic, 9/8/2020: https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/2020/09/citizen-science-increasing-pandemic-insects/



Getting Started with Citizen Science Objectives

Describe Explain Identify Share **Discuss** Learn Describe Share specific **Explain** ways Learn about Identify Discuss some citizen science examples of teachers & citizen science of the opportunities health-related schools can resources and challenges to connect citizen science get involved funding with citizen with STEM researchers with citizen science projects opportunities and STEM science career resources



Getting Started with Citizen Science



Introduction to the NLM and NNLM

- National Library of Medicine (NLM)
- Network of the National Library of Medicine (NNLM)

Define citizen science

NLM and SciStarter

Citizen science in schools

Information and Career Resources

Funding

Next steps and additional resources



Network of the National Library of Medicine (NNLM)

NÏH

- National Institutes of Health
- Nation's research agency

NLM

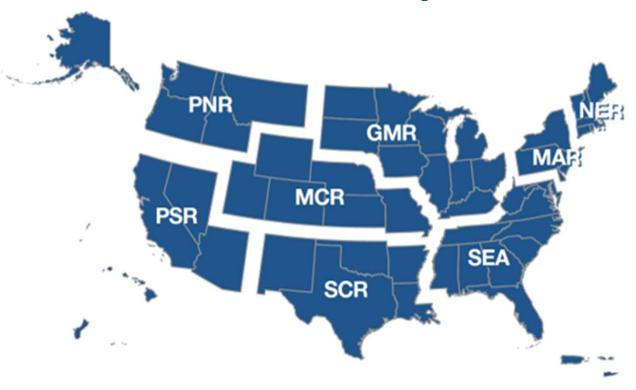
- National Library of Medicine
- World's largest biomedical library

NNLM

- Network of the National Library of Medicine
- Program of the NLM comprised of 8 Regional Libraries (RMLs) and 5 offices

Network of the National Library of Medicine

https://nnlm.gov



NNLM Mission Statement

To advance the progress of medicine and improve the public health by:

- Providing all U.S. health professionals with equal access to biomedical information.
- Improving the public's access to information to enable them to make informed decisions about their health.

Getting Started with Citizen Science



Introduction to the NLM and NNLM

Define citizen science

- Definition
- Key principles
- Citizen science in the news
- Chat: have you participated in a citizen science project?

NLM and SciStarter

Citizen science in schools

Information and Career Resources

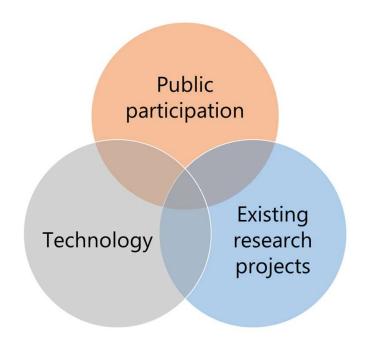
Funding

Next steps and additional resources



What is citizen science?

- Anyone can participate
- Participants use the same protocol
- Data can help scientists come to real conclusions
- A wide community of scientists and volunteers work together
- Data produced is shared and public and scientists have access



10 Principles of Citizen Science

European Citizen Science Association, The 10 Principles of Citizen Science

(https://ecsa.citizen-science.net/sites/default/files/ecsa_ten_principles_of_citizen_science.pdf)

- 1. New knowledge
- 2. Genuine science outcome
- 3. Everyone benefits
- 4. Participate in multiple stages
- 5. Receive feedback
- 6. Research approach
- 7. Open project data
- 8. Acknowledgment
- 9. Programs evaluated
- 10. Carefully considered



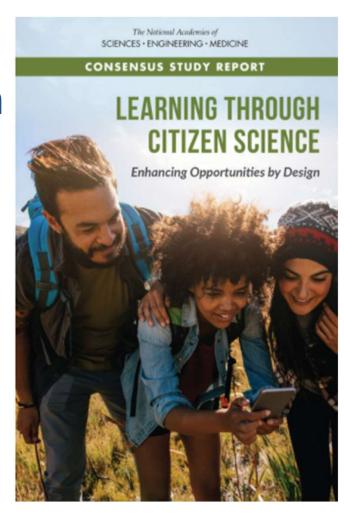
Learning Through Citizen Science: Enhancing Opportunities by Design

Key findings:

- Intentionally design to support participant learning
- Employ proven strategies during design to support participant learning
- Know the audience
- Intentionally design for diversity

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, Medicine. (2018) Designing Citizen Science to Support Science Learning.

https://www.nationalacademies.org/our-work/designing-citizen-science-to-support-science-learning



Zoological Projects

Zoology Notes & Theories

Junior citizen scientists investigate the plight of the bumblebee

The Big Bumblebee Discovery project aims to engage more than 100,000 children in mass participation experiments



▲ People across the UK are being invited to take on the role of researcher, observing and recording bumblebees as they visit lavender flowers. Photograph: Richard Becker/Alamy

Astronomy Projects

Citizen science bags five-planet haul

By Paul Rincon Science editor, BBC News website, Washington DC

() 12 January 2018













A discovery by citizen scientists has led to the confirmation of a system of five planets orbiting a far-off star.

Environmental Projects



Mercury See ash falling? Take a picture to help...

See ash falling? Take a picture to help scientists track California wildfires like never before

As wildfires rage across California, scientists ask residents to take photos of the ash that could help us better predict their spread











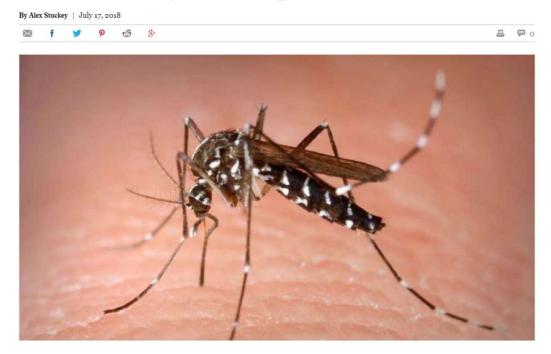
A Marin County Parks worker watches smoke from the Woodward Fire rise above a ridge line near Olema on Thursday, Aug. 20, 2020. (Sherry LaVars/Marin Independent Journal)





Health Projects

NASA is building models to predict mosquito-borne illnesses — and you can help



Chat: Have you participated in a citizen science project?

What's in Your Backyard?

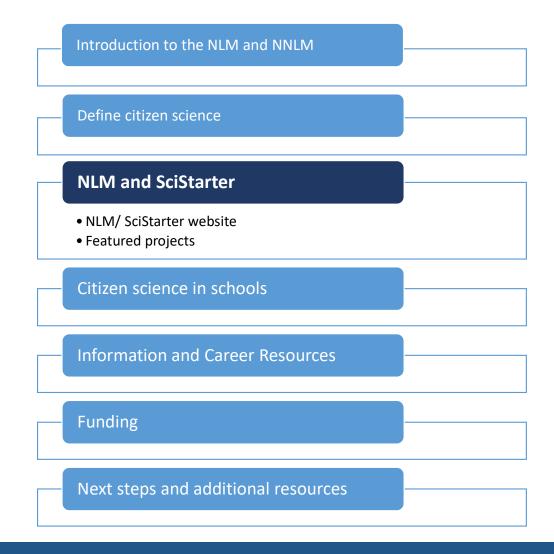
The University of Oklahoma. Citizen science soil collection program:

https://whatsinyourbackyard.org/



Getting Started with Citizen Science





NLM & SciStarter



SciStarter/ NLM scistarter.org/nlm

- Introduction to citizen science tutorial (English and Spanish)
- Recommended projects
- Links to upcoming and recorded events:
 - Talks with project scientists
 - Citizen Science Month
 - and more!

Citizen Science Month » NLM





The Network of the National Library of Medicine (NNLM), a program of the National Library of Medicine (NLM), and the All of Us Research Program supports SciStarter and Arizona State University through Citizen Science Month and the Collaborative Summer Library Program to bring health programming to your local library.

If you are affiliated with a library or community organization, learn more about how NNLM, SciStarter, and ASU can help you connect your communities to citizen science!



Welcome!

Did you know that you can help scientists answer questions about human and environmental health? Citizen science invites anyone to participate in projects that need your help from almost anywhere! You'll find an introduction to citizen science, curated projects to jump into, and more resources from our partners at the Network of the National Library of







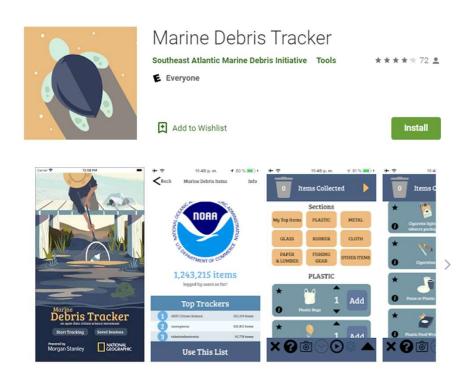
Stall Catchers

- Developed by researchers at Cornell University
- Online game to identify images where blood flow has stalled in the brain
- Create (or join) a team, and track your impact on research



Debris Tracker

- App for iOS and Android
- Track debris or litter
- Provides scientists with data about debris and plastic pollution in inland and coastal areas





2

WHEN IS PLASTIC A PROBLEM?

Plastics have become a huge pollution problem that won't go away easily in our country or in many other parts of the world. Use this true or false quiz to assess your plastic pollution understanding:

T or F

Plastic discarded on land can get washed into river:
and end up in the ocean.

or F Plastic can harm animals in the environment through ingestion or entanglement.

T or F Scientists estimate that 8 million metric tons of plast

T or F

Scientists have found plastics in the depths of the world's oceans and at the summits of some of the world's highest mountains.

or F 50 percent of plastic used globally is used only once, and then is discarded.

How did you do? The answers to all of the questions above are true!

Why do you think action is needed around plastic pollution locally?

Why do you think action is needed around plastic pollution globally?



Of what you learned today, what is most important to you?

How will you use this learning in real-life scenarios?



Write one or two pledges for combating plastic pollution.

Thank you for helping to fight plastic pollution.

Share your stories on social media: #EXPEDITIONPLASTIC



Morgan Stanley





PLASTIC POLLUTION ACTION JOURNAL

NAME:

This six-step booklet is designed to help with thinking about our relationships to plastic and also plastic's relationship with our natural environment. Add your thoughts and ideas. Collect data, and analyze it. At the end, think about how we can all take action as individuals, and also together, locally to globally.



HOW IS PLASTIC PART OF MY LIFE?

Plastics are lightweight, durable, and long lasting. No wonder they are used for so many purposes in our daily lives. Think about how you use plastics:

I use these items...

... to do these things:





stic bottle



>



Have you ever found plastic items to be a problem? Explain...





scistarter.org/education

Learn (5 minutes):

- Go to scistarter.org/education
- Explore 1 or 2 recommended projects

Share (5 minutes):

 Which projects would you like to try with your students?

Projects for Grades 6-8 and Up



Help collect biodiversity data on the species you observe anywhere on the planet.



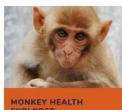
STALL CATCHERS

Accelerate Alzheimer's research
by playing an online game.



GLOBE AT NIGHT
Help gather light pollution data

Projects for Grades 9-12 and Up



EXPLOREREvaluate the health of rhesus macaques as part of a larger study.



GLOBE OBSERVER

Help NASA scientists track changes in clouds, water, plants, and other life in support of climate research



Investigate extreme precipitation by measuring rain, hail, and snow

Getting Started with Citizen Science



Introduction to the NLM and NNLM Define citizen science **NLM** and SciStarter Citizen science in schools • Examples of programs and resources Information and Career Resources **Funding** Next steps and additional resources

Plan a Field Trip

Resources

Professional Developr

Citizen Science Toolkit

CITIZEN SCIENCE TOOLKIT

Teaching science through citizen science

Download Toolkit

Access the toolkit from your laptop, tablet, or other digital device. Simply download or print!

This toolkit is designed to help educators integrate citizen science projects into classroom curricula or afterschool programming.

It contains resources—including lessons, readings, and worksheets—to help communicate the value of citizen science to students and cultivate their sense of empowerment and impact when performing science investigations.

Citizen Science Toolkit

https://www.calacademy.org/educators/citiz en-science-toolkit



Plan a Field Trip

Professional Development

News

Search the Educators section

Search

Choose Your Own Citizen Science Project



Appropriate for: 6th Grade - 12th Grade

Standards for: 6th Grade, 7th Grade, 8th Grade, 9th Grade, 10th Grade, 11th Grade, 12th Grade Prep Time: 30 minutes Activity Time: 120 minutes Subjects: Constructing Explanations, Life Science

Attached Files

- Planning and Timeline
- Scientist's Notebook
- What Project Should We Pick

Did you know that everyday, students just like you are helping to answer real scientific questions? And they're having fun too! From searching the ocean's depths to tracking down insects to examining faraway galaxies, using data sheets and smartphones and online games, citizen scientists are engaged in a variety of interesting activities. There's bound to be a citizen science project that's right for you!

Activities **Content Standards**

Get Inspired NGSS: Science Practices

What do you want to do? NGSS: Crosscutting Concepts



Lesson Plan: 6th-12 grade

https://www.calacademy.org/educators/lesson-

plans/choose-your-own-citizen-science-project

Building citizen science kits for schools or libraries

https://scistarter.org/library-resources

Measuring Light In The Night

Globe at Night is a citizen science project to measure and monitor light pollution. With this kit, participants will learn how to use a Sky Quality Meter to measure light pollution and share data to help scientists study the impacts of light pollution on energy consumption, ecology, and human health

Visit project page

PRINTABLE RESOURCES

Measuring Light In The Night: Activity guide (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Rack card (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Check out card (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Waiting list card (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Flier - 8.5 x 11 (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Bookmark - 2.5 x 8.5 (PDF)

Measuring Light In The Night: Box labels (PDF)

Borrowing Agreement (PDF)

BUILD THIS KIT

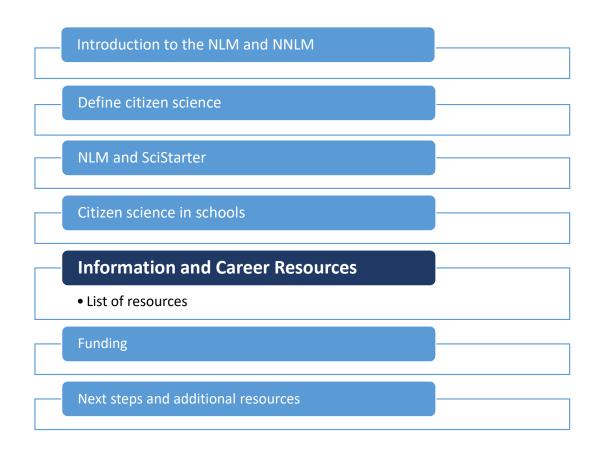
Approximate equipment cost: \$175

Measuring Light In The Night: Supply list and assembly instructions (PDF)



Getting Started with Citizen Science



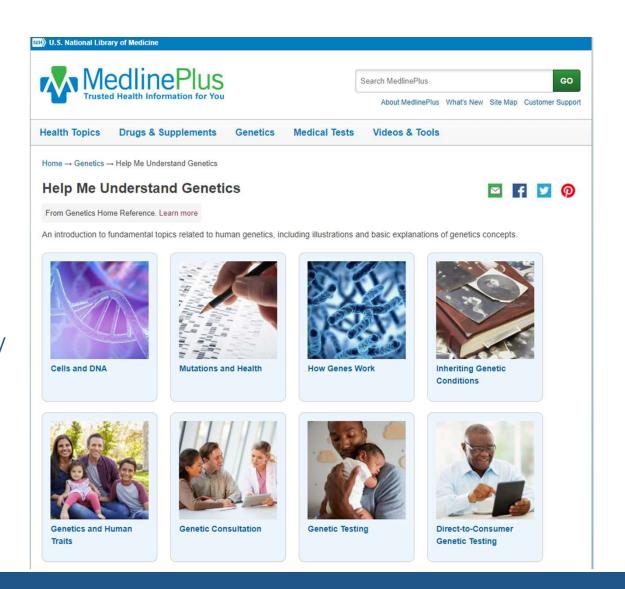


MedlinePlus: https://medlineplus.gov/



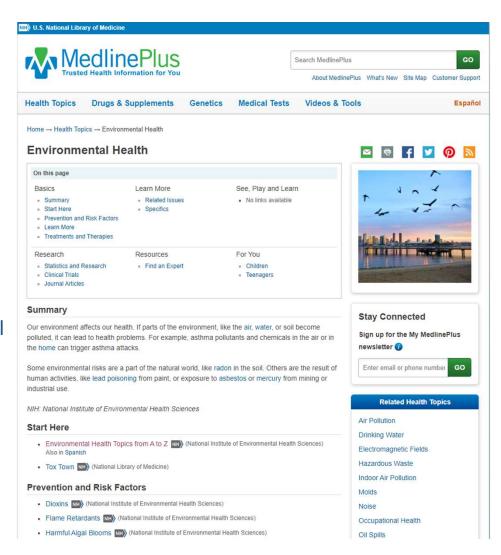
MedlinePlus: Genetics Primer

https://medlineplus.gov/genetics/understanding/



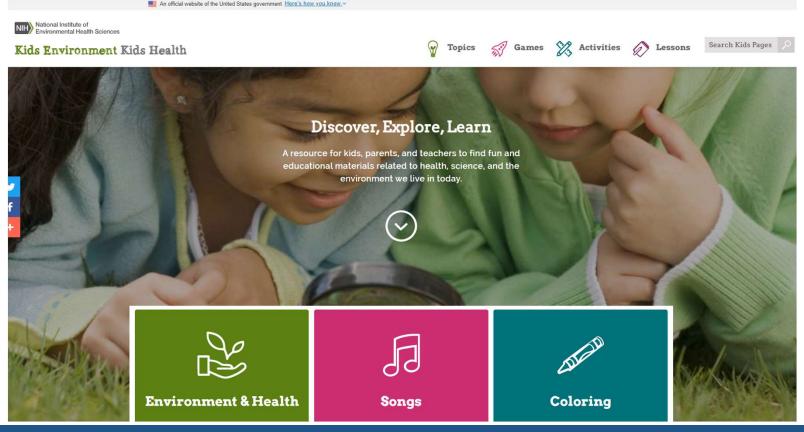
MedlinePlus: Environmental Health

https://medlineplus.gov/environmentalhealth.html





Kids Environment Kids Health https://kids.niehs.nih.gov/



United Nations Environment: Beat Plastic Pollution

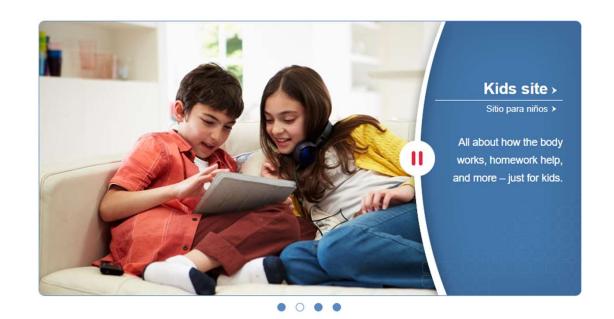
https://www.unenvironment.org/interactive/beat-plastic-pollution/





KidsHealth from Nemours

kidshealth.org



National Institute on Aging:

https://www.nia.nih.gov/health



Alzheimer's Disease & Related Dementias

Alzheimer's disease is the most common cause of dementia in older adults. It is a progressive brain disorder that slowly destroys memory and thinking skills. It is not a normal part of aging. Learn more about the disease, and get news, tips, and resources for caregivers and health care professionals below. Find resources in Spanish here.



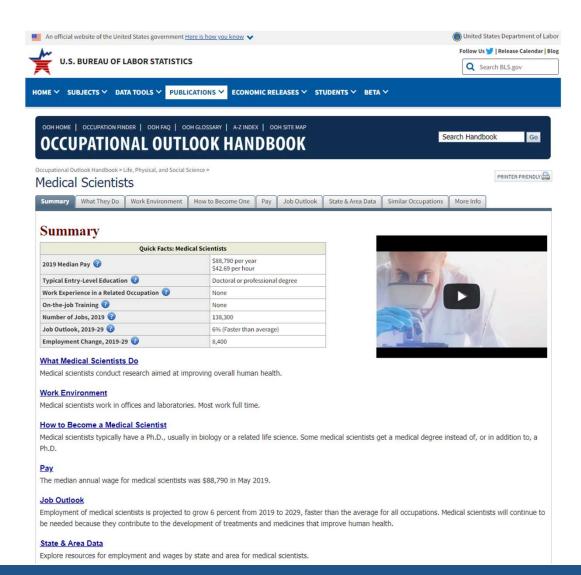






Occupational Outlook Handbook

https://www.bls.gov/ooh/





National Geographic: **Explorer Classroom**

https://www.nationalgeographic.org/educati on/student-experiences/explorer-classroom/

AGES 4-8

EXPLORER CLASSROOM **FOR PREK-2**

Live events recommended for ages 4-8 every Monday at 11:00AM ET starting September 21

See All Past Events



Sebastián Rozadilla is a paleontologist who studies animals that lived millions of years ago. He has searched southern Chile for new and unusual fossils. Join him to learn about the extinct ancient animals, like dinosaurs, that once roamed our Earth!

This event is recommended for learners in grades PreK-2.

Register | Watch | Event Guide



September 28th I 11:00AM ET



The Life of a Sea Turtle I Vanessa Bezy

October 5th | 11:00AM ET

What is it like to be a sea turtle? Join marine biologist Vanessa Bezy to find out! She'll teach us all about the sea turtles she studies and protects in Costa Rica.

This event is recommended for learners in grades PreK-2.

Register I Watch



Citizen Science, Live Steam Events

Citizen Science & Libraries: Online Event Series

Join us this Fall! First hour of each event is open to all & the last half hour is geared toward event facilitators, library staff & community leaders.

Turn your curiosity about health issues into impact with citizen science!

Different projects featured at each event. Accessibility options available. One event offered in English and Spanish.

Learn more & RSVP: SciStarter.org/NLM





- Wed., Oct. 21, 11am-12:30 PT
 - Fight Plastic Pollution Through Citizen Science Online (Debris Tracker)
- Wed., Nov. 18, 11am-noon PT
 - Create Your Own Air Quality Sensor with CanAir.io (CanAir.io, program in English and Spanish)
- Wed., Dec. 16, 11am-12:30 PT
 - Help Develop RNA-based Medicines Online (Eterna)



The UNIVERSITY of OKLAHOMA.

CITIZEN SCIENCE SOIL COLLECTION PROGRAM

HOME ABOUT DONATE PARTICIPATE DISCOVER CONTACT

Discover

Learn about the research process

https://whatsinyourbackyard.org/discover/



Visit ShareOK to track your sample and view others.



What happens when your soil arrives at the OU?



Find curriculum guides and request group participation.



Visit our YouTube channel to learn more from the NPDG.

Getting Started with Citizen Science





Finding funding

- NNLM Funding https://nnlm.gov/pnr/funding
- School or community foundations
- Federal agencies:
 - Environmental Protection Agency https://www.epa.gov/citizen-science/funding-opportunities-citizen-science-projects
 - National Science Foundation
 https://www.nsf.gov/funding/education.jsp?fund_type=4
 - US Forest Service



Partnerships for learning

- Museums
- Libraries
- Parks
- Schools, colleges, universities
- Health clinics
- Non-profits
- Others?



Getting Started with Citizen Science



Introduction to the NLM and NNLM Define citizen science **NLM** and SciStarter Libraries and citizen science Information and Career Resources **Funding Next steps and additional resources** Upcoming webinars • More information resources

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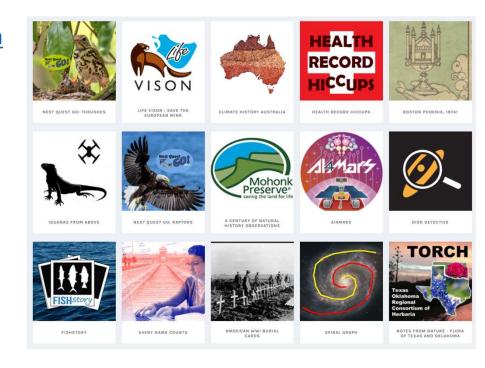
More Info about Citizen Science

- <u>Citizen Science Association</u> (http://www.citizenscience.org/)
- <u>European Citizen Science Association</u> (https://ecsa.citizenscience.net/)
- <u>CitSci.org</u> (citsci.org)
- <u>Citizen Science discussion list</u> (http://www.citizenscience.org/elist/)
- <u>Citizen Science Conference</u>
 (http://www.citizenscience.org/association/conferences/)



Find Citizen Science Projects

- National Geographic: <u>https://www.nationalgeographic.org/idea</u> <u>/citizen-science-projects/</u>
- Zooniverse: https://www.zooniverse.org/
- NASA: https://science.nasa.gov/citizenscience
- SciStarter: https://scistarter.org/



Questions?

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